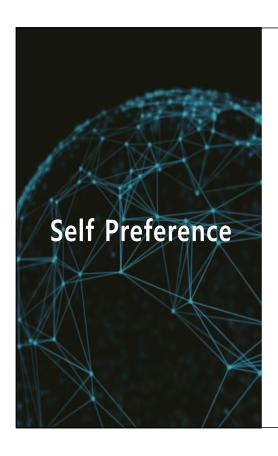


- Self Preference
- Vertical integration or product boundary expansion or market power leverage
- Criteria for anticompetitive effects
 - Are there two different products?
 - Is the tied product market affected?

2



- Dominant firm, product or business model design
- On these issues, industrial
 Organization researches are going.
- weighting pro and cons
- or threshold of anticompetitive effects?



- Safe harbor.
- Predictability
- Flexible enforcement
- Economics and legal discussions

4